

INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS



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MONTRELEC INC.



**INSTRUMENT
TRANSFORMERS**

INFORMATION ABOUT THE SAFE OPERATION OF VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

OPERATION CONDITIONS FOR POTENTIAL TRANSFORMERS

1. When the secondary terminals are connected to the measuring or protection devices, one of the terminals should be earthed for safety as seen in **FIGURE VT-1**
2. The base plate must be earthed.
3. The secondary circuits must not be short-circuited during operation. Otherwise the voltage transformers will be thermally destroyed.
4. If any of the secondary windings of a voltage transformer, used for the purpose of measuring, will not be used then it must be left open with one terminal connected to earth as seen in **FIGURE VT-2**. However, even if the open-delta windings are not to be used for detection of earth faults, they must be connected in an open delta circuit and an appropriate resistor (depending on the voltage and thermal power rating of the secondary) must be connected and open-delta circuit must be earthed only at one point as seen on **FIGURE VT-4**. Please refer to the technical recommendations below.
5. For single phase transformers, the neutral terminal of the primary “ N ” must be earthed in the earthed (neutral) systems as seen in **FIGURE VT-3**

Other important points and notes

When using single pole insulated inductive voltage transformers, it is very important to be aware that, if a circuit is being closed or during the decaying period of an earth fault, ferroresonance may occur.

Ferroresonance can lead to the overheating and thermal destruction of the voltage transformer or high levels of voltages may be induced. In general, ferroresonance can be eliminated by the use of an appropriate resistor. The resistor is placed as a burden in open-delta circuit formed by three voltage transformers delta windings. The open-delta circuit must always be earthed only at one point as seen in **FIGURE VT-4**. The open-delta connection can also be used for earth-fault monitoring with appropriate devices.

As the number of cable systems is increasing in the energy distribution systems, the protection of voltage transformers have become very important for the uninterrupted operation of the system without any failure and/or down time. For that reason, ALCE is always recommending the use of open-delta windings in single phase inductive voltage transformers.

The use of open-delta windings may not be sufficient for the protection of voltage transformers by itself in some cases. An energy systems design engineer shall always use proper surge arresters, avalanche diodes, limiters and/or their combinations for the survivability of the distribution system after a fault or disturbance.

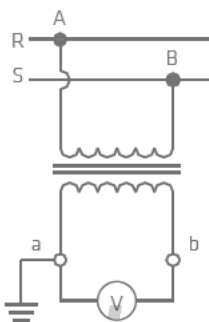


FIGURE VT-1

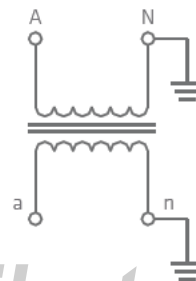


FIGURE VT-3

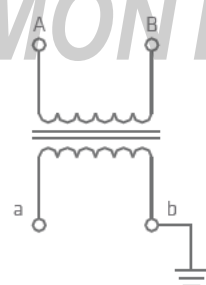


FIGURE VT-2

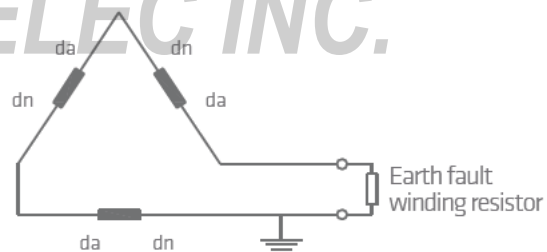


FIGURE VT-4

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Test Voltages

Highest voltage for equipment U_m (r.m.s.)	Rated power-frequency withstand voltage (r.m.s.)	Rated lightning impulse withstand voltage (peak)
[kV]	[kV]	[kV]
12	28	75
17,5	38	95
24	50	125
36	70	170

INDOOR VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

SINGLE POLE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS



12 - 24 - 36 kV

Single Pole Insulated

Block Type Design

Standard: IEC 60044-2, IEC 61869, VDE, ANSI, GOST

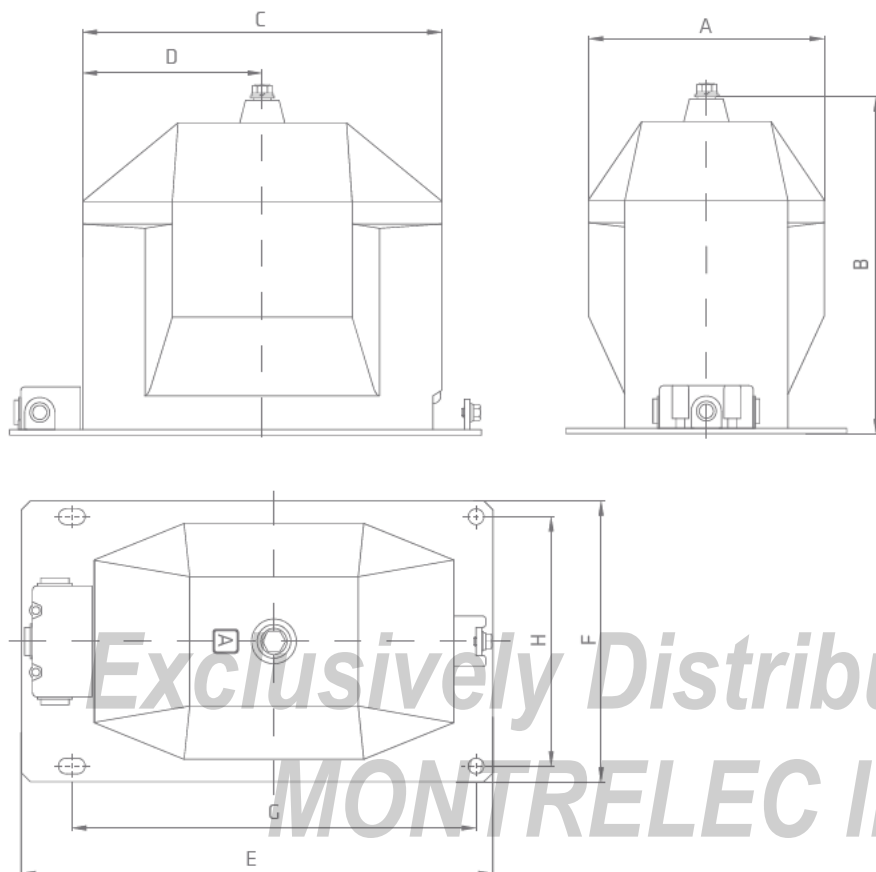
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TECHNICAL DATA

Type		VB12	VB24	VB36
Rated data				
Highest voltage for equipment, U_m [r.m.s.]	[kV]	12 - 17,5	24	36
Test voltages	[kV]	28/75 - 38/95	50/125	70/170
Rated frequency	[Hz]	50 or 60		
Rated primary voltage, U_n [max.]	[kV]	12/ $\sqrt{3}$ - 15/ $\sqrt{3}$	24/ $\sqrt{3}$	36/ $\sqrt{3}$
Secondary voltage	[V]	100 / $\sqrt{3}$ or 110 / $\sqrt{3}$ or 120 / $\sqrt{3}$		
Rated burden in class 0.2-0.5-1.0	[VA]	5-10-15-20-30-40...		
Maximum rated burden for protection purpose in class 3P/6P	[VA]	100		
Thermal limiting current for earth fault detection winding	[A]	6		
Rated voltage factor [8h]		1,9 U_n		
Weight [approx.]	[kg]	25	34	42

Other specifications available on request

DIMENSIONS



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Type	VB12	VB24	VB36
Dimensions (mm)			
A	148	178	210
B	220	280	300
C	280	290	320
D	140	145	160
E	350	360	405
F	148	178	248
G	270	280	300
H	125	150	225

INDOOR VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

SINGLE POLE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS



36 kV

Single Pole Insulated

Standard: IEC 60044-2, IEC 61869-3, VDE, ANSI, GOST

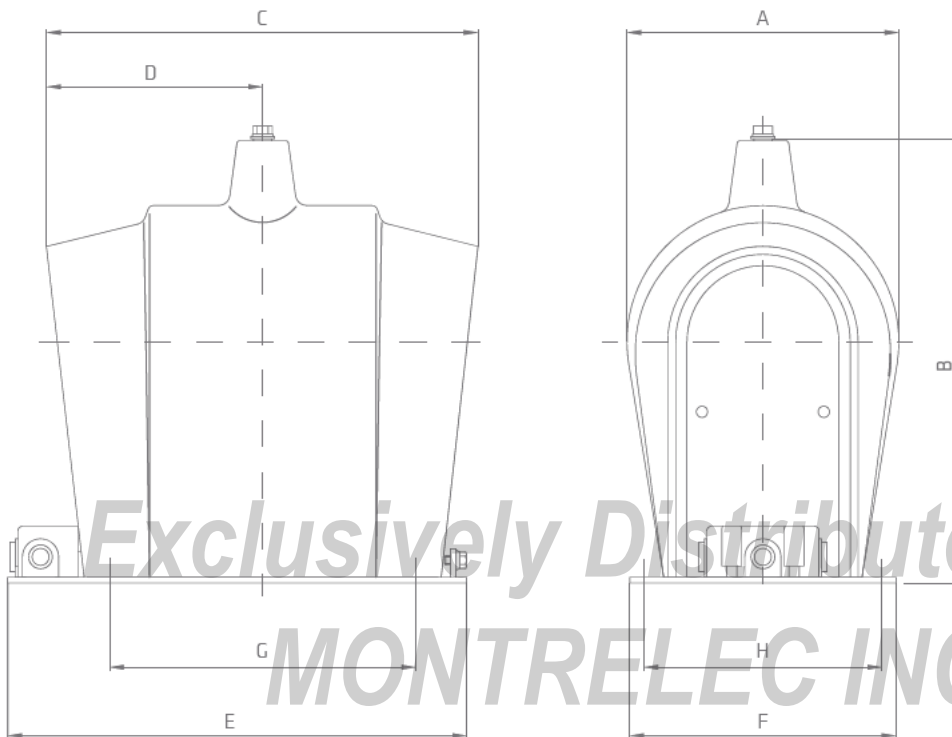
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TECHNICAL DATA

Type	VK36	
Rated data		
Highest voltage for equipment, U _m [r.m.s.]	[kV]	36
Test voltages	[kV]	70/170
Rated frequency	[Hz]	50 or 60
Rated primary voltage, U _n [max.]	[kV]	36/√3
Secondary voltage	[V]	100 / √3 or 110 / √3 or 120 / √3
Rated burden in class 0.2-0.5-1.0	[VA]	5-10-15-20-30-40...
Maximum rated burden for protection purpose in class 3P/6P	[VA]	100
Thermal limiting current for earth fault detection winding	[A]	6
Rated voltage factor [8h]		1.9 U _n
Weight [approx.]	[kg]	55

Other specifications available on request

DIMENSIONS



Exclusively Distributed by:
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Type	VK36
Dimensions (mm)	
A	240
B	390
C	400
D	200
E	405
F	235
G	270
H	210

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